Vim Cheat Sheet

https://vim.rtorr.com/

Global

`:help keyword` - open help for keyword

`:saveas file` - save file as

`:close` - close current pane

`K` - open man page for word under the cursor

Cursor movement

`h` - move cursor left

`j` - move cursor down

`k` - move cursor up

`l` - move cursor right

`H` - move to top of screen

`M` - move to middle of screen

`L` - move to bottom of screen

`w` - jump forwards to the start of a word

`W` - jump forwards to the start of a word (words can contain punctuation)

`e` - jump forwards to the end of a word

`E` - jump forwards to the end of a word (words can contain punctuation)

`b` - jump backwards to the start of a word

`B` - jump backwards to the start of a word (words can contain punctuation)

`%` - move to matching character (default supported pairs: '()', '{}', '[]' - use :h matchpairs in vim for more info)

`0` - jump to the start of the line

`^` - jump to the first non-blank character of the line

`$` - jump to the end of the line

`g_` - jump to the last non-blank character of the line

`gg` - go to the first line of the document

Editing

`r` - replace a single character

`J` - join line below to the current one with one space in between

`gJ` - join line below to the current one without space in between

`gwip` - reflow paragraph

`cc` - change (replace) entire line

`C` - change (replace) to the end of the line

`c$` - change (replace) to the end of the line

`ciw` - change (replace) entire word

`cw` - change (replace) to the end of the word

`s` - delete character and substitute text

`S` - delete line and substitute text (same as cc)

`xp` - transpose two letters (delete and paste)

`u` - undo

`Ctrl` + **`r`** - redo

`.` - repeat last command

Marking text (visual mode)

`v` - start visual mode, mark lines, then do a command (like y-yank)

`V` - start linewise visual mode

`o` - move to other end of marked area

`Ctrl` + **`v`** - start visual block mode

`O` - move to other corner of block

`aw` - mark a word

`ab` - a block with ()

`aB` - a block with {}

`ib` - inner block with ()

Cut and paste

`yy` - yank (copy) a line

`2yy` - yank (copy) 2 lines

`yw` - yank (copy) the characters of the word from the cursor position to the start of the next word

`y$` - yank (copy) to end of line

`p` - put (paste) the clipboard after cursor

`P` - put (paste) before cursor

`dd` - delete (cut) a line

`2dd` - delete (cut) 2 lines

`dw` - delete (cut) the characters of the word from the cursor position to the start of the next word

`D` - delete (cut) to the end of the line

`d$` - delete (cut) to the end of the line

`x` - delete (cut) character

Exiting

`:w` - write (save) the file, but don't exit

`:w !sudo tee %` - write out the current file using sudo

`:wq` or **`:x`** or **`ZZ`** - write (save) and quit

`:q` - quit (fails if there are unsaved changes)

`:q!` or **`ZQ`** - quit and throw away unsaved changes

`:wqa` - write (save) and quit on all tabs

Search and replace

`/pattern` - search for pattern

`?pattern` - search backward for pattern

`\vpattern` - 'very magic' pattern: non-alphanumeric characters are interpreted as special regex symbols (no escaping needed)

`n` - repeat search in same direction

Working with multiple files

`:e file` - edit a file in a new buffer

`:bnext` or **`:bn`** - go to the next buffer

`:bprev` or **`:bp`** - go to the previous buffer

`:bd` - delete a buffer (close a file)

`:ls` - list all open buffers

`:sp file` - open a file in a new buffer and split window

`:vsp file` - open a file in a new buffer and vertically split window

`Ctrl` + **`ws`** - split window

`Ctrl` + **`ww`** - switch windows

`Ctrl` + **`wq`** - quit a window

`Ctrl` + **`wv`** - split window vertically

`Ctrl` + **`wh`** - move cursor to the left window (vertical split)

`Ctrl` + **`wl`** - move cursor to the right window (vertical split)

`Ctrl` + **`wj`** - move cursor to the window below (horizontal split)

`Ctrl` + **`wk`** - move cursor to the window above (horizontal split)

Tabs

`:tabnew` or **`:tabnew {page.words.file}`** - open a file in a new tab

`Ctrl` + **`wT`** - move the current split window into its own tab

`gt` or **`:tabnext`** or **`:tabn`** - move to the next tab

`gT` or **`:tabprev`** or **`:tabp`** - move to the previous tab

`#gt` - move to tab number #

`:tabmove #` - move current tab to the #th position (indexed from 0)

`:tabclose` or **`:tabc`** - close the current tab and all its windows

`:tabonly` or **`:tabo`** - close all tabs except for the current one

`:tabdo` command - run the command on all tabs (e.g. :tabdo q - closes all opened tabs)

G - go to the last line of the document

5G - go to line 5

fx - jump to next occurrence of character x

tx - jump to before next occurrence of character x

Fx - jump to previous occurence of character x

Tx - jump to after previous occurence of character x

; - repeat previous f, t, F or T movement

, - repeat previous f, t, F or T movement, backwards

} - jump to next paragraph (or function/block, when editing code)

{ - jump to previous paragraph (or function/block, when editing code)

zz - center cursor on screen

Ctrl + **e** - move screen down one line (without moving cursor)

Ctrl + **y** - move screen up one line (without moving cursor)

Ctrl + **b** - move back one full screen

Ctrl + **f** - move forward one full screen

Ctrl + **d** - move forward 1/2 a screen

Ctrl + **u** - move back 1/2 a screen

Insert mode - inserting/appending text

i - insert before the cursor

I - insert at the beginning of the line

a - insert (append) after the cursor

A - insert (append) at the end of the line

o - append (open) a new line below the current line

O - append (open) a new line above the current line

ea - insert (append) at the end of the word

iB - inner block with {}

Esc - exit visual mode

Visual commands

> - shift text right

< - shift text left

y - yank (copy) marked text

d - delete marked text

~ - switch case

Registers

:reg - show registers content

"xy - yank into register x

"xp - paste contents of register x

Marks

:marks - list of marks

ma - set current position for mark A

`a - jump to position of mark A

y`a - yank text to position of mark A

Macros

qa - record macro a

q - stop recording macro

@a - run macro a

@@ - rerun last run macro

N - repeat search in opposite direction

:%s/old/new/g - replace all old with new throughout file

:%s/old/new/gc - replace all old with new throughout file with confirmations

:noh - remove highlighting of search matches

Search in multiple files

:vimgrep /pattern/ {`{file}`} - search for pattern in multiple files

:cn - jump to the next match

:cp - jump to the previous match

:copen - open a window containing the list of matches

ESC exit insert mode